

Al Tarteel Lesson 23

التَّارْتِيلُ

Learn the correct pronunciation of the Holy Qur'an

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اﺧﻔﺎﻧﻮﻥ ﺳﺎﻛﻦ ﻭ ﺗﻨﻮﻳﻦ

Suppression of nasal sound of

Noon Saakin and Tanween

Suratul Qari'ah

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ ﴿١﴾

الْقَارِعَةُ ﴿٢﴾ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ﴿٣﴾ وَ مَا أَذْرٰكُ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ﴿٤﴾
يَوْمَ يَكُونُ النَّاسُ كَالْفَرَاشِ الْمَبْثُوثِ ﴿٥﴾ وَ تَكُونُ
الْجِبَالُ كَالْعِهْنِ الْمَنْفُوشِ ﴿٦﴾ فَأَمَّا مَنْ ثَقُلَتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ﴿٧﴾
فَهُوَ فِي عِيشَةٍ رَّاضِيَةٍ ﴿٨﴾ وَ أَمَّا مَنْ خَفَّتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ﴿٩﴾ فَأُمَّهُ
هَٰوِيَةٌ ﴿١٠﴾ وَ مَا أَذْرٰكُ مَا هِيَهٗ ﴿١١﴾ نَارٌ حَامِيَةٌ ﴿١٢﴾

4 Special rules concerning Noon Saakin and Tanween

- 1) Rule of Izhaar (manifestation)**
- 2) Rule of Idghaam (assimilation)**
- 3) Rule of Iqlaab (changing)**
- 4) Rule of Ikhfa (concealing)**

We have already learnt and practised the first three rules from the above four

What is the rule of Izhaar of Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

If after Noon Saakin or Tanween any of the following six letters come next :



then the nasal sound of Noon Saakin or Tanween **will be kept short**

What is the rule of Izhaar of
Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

مَنْ أَمِنَ مِنْهُمْ أَنْعَمْتَ

تَنْحِتُونَ مِنْ خَوْفٍ مِنْ غَيْرِهِ

كُتِبَ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ قَوْمٍ هَادٍ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ

رَغَدًا حَيْثُ عَفُوٌّ غُفُورٌ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ

What is the rule of Idghaam of Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

If after Noon Saakin or Tanween any of the following six letters come next :

ی • ر • م • ل • و • ن

then the assimilation will take place **either with nasal sound for about two seconds or without nasal sound** depending on the next letter.

What is the rule of Idghaam of Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

• مَنْ يَقُولُ • مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ • مِنْ مِّثْلِهِ •

• مِنْ لَدُنْكَ • مِنْ وَرَائِي • مِنْ نَفْسِهِ •

رَجُلٌ يَسْعَى • غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ • سِرَاجًا مُنِيرًا •

هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ • جَنَّتِ وَ عُيُونٍ • رَسُولًا نَّبِيًّا •

What is the rule of Iqlab of Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

If after Noon Saakin or Tanween the following one letter i.e. :



then Noon Saakin or Tanween **will turn into Meem Saakin** in pronunciation with long nasal sound (ghunnah)

What is the rule of Iqlab of
Noon Saakin and Tanween ?

قَالَ يَآدَمُ **أَنْبِئُهُمْ بِأَسْمَاءِ** ^ج **يِهِمْ**

مِنْ **بَقْلِهَا** **وَقِتَّآ** **يَهَا**

وَقُلْ **لَهُمْ** **فِي** **أَنْفُسِهِمْ** **قَوْلًا** **بَلِيغًا**

Summary of Rules of Noon Saakin and Tanween

1. Izhaar	6 letters
2. Idghaam	6 letters
3. Iqlab	1 letter
4. Ikhfa	15 letters

Total Letters: 28

We have already learnt and practised the first three rules from the above four.

What is the Rule of Ikhfa of Noon Saakin and Tanween?

A state between Izhaar and Idghaam
(concealing the actual sound)

If after Noon Saakin and Tanween any of the following 15 Letters :

ت ث ج د ذ ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ف ق ك

comes next then the Noon Saakin or Tanween will be pronounced
with light nasal sound (ghunna) for about two seconds or two counts.

Examples from the Holy Qur'an

ت-ث-ج-د-ذ-ز-س-ش-ص-ض-ط-ظ-ف-ق-ك

كُنْتُمْ ؕ أَنْتَى ؕ أَنْجَيْنَاكُمْ ؕ أَنْدَادًا ؕ مُنْذِرٌ ؕ
أَنْزَلَ ؕ نَنْسَخُ ؕ أَنْشَأْنَا ؕ فَانصُرْنَا ؕ
مَنْضُودٍ ؕ أَنْطَلِقُوا ؕ أَنْظُرْ ؕ
يَنْقَلِبُ ؕ مِنْكُمْ ؕ

Examples from the Holy Qur'an

ت-ث-ج-د-ذ-ز-س-ش-ص-ض-ط-ظ-ف-ق-ك

أَنْ تَكُونَ مِنْ ثَمَرَةٍ مِّنْ جَاءٍ مِّنْ دُونِهِ

مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي مَنَّ زَكَّاهَا مِنْ سَجِيلٍ

مِنْ شَرٍّ مِّنْ صِيَامٍ مِّنْ ضَلَّ مِنْ طُورٍ

مِنْ ظُهُورِهَا مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ

إِنْ كُنْتَ

Examples from the Holy Qur'an

ت-ث-ج-د-ذ-ز-س-ش-ص-ض-ط-ظ-ف-ق-ك

نَارًا تَلْظَىٰ ۖ شِهَابٌ ثَاقِبٌ ۖ عَيْنٌ جَارِيَةٌ ۖ دَكَّاءٌ ۖ كَا

نَارًا ذَاتٌ ۖ غُلَامًا زَكِيًّا ۖ قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا ۖ

عَبْدًا شَكُورًا ۖ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا ۖ لِكُلِّ ضِعْفٍ ۖ

كَشَجَرَةٍ طَيِّبَةٍ ۖ ظِلًّا ظَلِيلًا ۖ سُنْنٌ فَسِيرٌ ۖ وَ

ثَمَنًا قَلِيلًا ۖ عَشْرَةٌ كَامِلَةٌ

Mixed Exercise

covering all four rules of Noon Saakin and Tanween

عَلَيْكُمْ حَكِيمٌ * مِنْ وَالٍ * مِنْ لَبِنٍ * يَنْعِقُ *

خَيْرًا يَرَهُ * مِنْ رَسُولٍ * مِنْ بِيُوتِكُمْ *

فَصَبْرٌ جَمِيلٌ * سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ * مِنْ ذَهَبٍ *

يَنْهَوْنَ * رَجُلٌ رَشِيدٌ * مِنْ كُتُبٍ *

يَسْتَنْبِئُونَكَ * لِتُنذِرَ

Chapter 101
Suratul Qari'ah

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