

Al Tarteel Lesson 21

التَّارْتِيلُ

Learn the correct pronunciation of the Holy Qur'an

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ادغام بالغنه

Assimilation with nasal sound

What is the meaning of Idghaam?

Idghaam means:

- **Assimilation**
- **Blending**
- **Joining**

Two Kinds of Idghaam (assimilation)

(1) Idghaam Bila-Ghunnah (Assimilation without nasal sound)

(2) Idghaam Bil-Ghunnah (Assimilation with nasal sound)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١﴾

وَيُلْ لِكُلِّ هُمَزَةٍ لُّمَزَةٌ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِي جَمَعَ مَالًا وَ عَدَدَهُ ﴿٣﴾

يَحْسَبُ أَنَّ مَالَهُ أَخْلَدَهُ ﴿٤﴾ كَلَّا لَيُنْبَذَنَّ فِي الْحُطَمَةِ ﴿٥﴾

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْحُطَمَةُ ﴿٦﴾ نَارُ اللَّهِ الْمَوْقَدَةُ ﴿٧﴾

الَّتِي تَطَّلِعُ عَلَى الْأَفْئِدَةِ ﴿٨﴾ إِنَّهَا عَلَيْهِمْ مُّوَصَّدَةٌ ﴿٩﴾

فِي عَمَدٍ مُّمَدَّدَةٍ ﴿١٠﴾

Idghaam Bila-Ghunna

(Assimilation without nasal sound)

The rule regarding the assimilation
without nasal sound

(ادغام بلا غنه)

has been taught and practised in
lesson ten

Summary of the rule regarding assimilation WITHOUT nasal sound

(ادغام بلاغنه)

Idghaam (blending, assimilation) involves two words

If the first word ends either with a Saakin Noon or with a Tanween and the next word starts with any of the following two letters (ل ر) then the assimilation will take place without nasal sound.

مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ (مِرَّيْهِمْ) مِنْ لَدُنْكَ (مِلْدُنْكَ)

خَيْرَ الْهُم (خَيْرَ لَّهُمْ)

غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ (غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ)

Summary of the rule regarding assimilation WITH nasal sound

(ادغام بالغنه)

Idghaam (blending, assimilation) involves two words

If the first word ends either with a Saakin Noon or with a Tanween and the next word starts with any of the following letters (ي-و-م-ن) then the assimilation will take place **with a long nasal sound**.

ي-و-م-ن

يُومِن

Examples of Noon Saakin or Tanween
followed by the letter

ي

مَنْ يَقُولُ-

مُنَادِيًا يُنَادِي-

أَنْ يُوصَلَ

Examples of Noon Saakin or Tanween
followed by the letter

و

ظَلُمْتُ **وَرَعَدُ** **وَبَرَقُ**

مِنْ **وَرَأَيْهِمْ**

وَوَالِدٍ **وَمَا وَلَدٌ**

Examples of Noon Saakin or Tanween
followed by the letter

م

هُدًى مِّن رَّبِّهِمْ

أَزْوَاجٍ مُّطَهَّرَةٍ

مِن مَّسَدٍ

Examples of Noon Saakin or Tanween
followed by the letter

رَسُولًا نَبِيًّا
وَمَا لَهُمْ مِّنْ نَّصِيرٍ
يَوْمَئِذٍ نَّاعِمَةٌ

Remember the Words

The following word contains all the six letters of Idghaam (blending or joining with or without nasal sound)

يَرْمَلُونَ

Assimilation without nasal Sound

لر

Assimilation with nasal Sound

يو من

سُورَةُ الْهُمَزَةِ

Suratul Humazah

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ﴿١﴾

وَيْلٌ لِّكُلِّ هُمَزَةٍ لُّمَزَةٍ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِي جَمَعَ مَالًا وَ عَدَدَةً ﴿٢﴾

يَحْسَبُ أَنَّ مَالَهُ أَخْلَدَهُ ﴿٣﴾ كَلَّا لَيُنْبَذَنَّ فِي الْحُطَمَةِ ﴿٤﴾

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْحُطَمَةُ ﴿٥﴾ نَارُ اللَّهِ الْمَوْقَدَةُ ﴿٦﴾

الَّتِي تَطَّلِعُ عَلَى الْأَفْئِدَةِ ﴿٧﴾ إِنَّهَا عَلَيْهِمْ مُّوَصَّدَةٌ ﴿٨﴾

فِي عَمَدٍ مُّمَدَّدَةٍ ﴿٩﴾

Assignment

Identify and practice those words where Idghaam (blending) **with nasal sound** or **without nasal sound** will take place according to the taught rule in the Surahs from **Al-Qadr** (chapter 97) to **Al-Naas** (chapter 114)

Remember: Ghunnah (long nasal sound) is pronounced about two seconds.